



Bank Iowa

Your Success. Our Priority.

September 14, 2005

Honorable Donald E. Powell
Chairman
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
550 17th Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20429

Mr. John F. Carter ✓
Regional Director
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
25 Jessie Street at Ecker Square, Suite 2300
San Francisco, California 94105

Re: Comments Regarding FDIC Application #20051977: Wal-Mart Application
for Insurance and Industrial Bank Charter

Dear Chairman Powell and Director Carter:

On behalf of the 390 Community Bank and Thrift Institutions in Iowa, Iowa Independent Bankers, (IIB) expresses its opposition to Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. application for a Utah Industrial Bank or Industrial Loan Company Charter (ILC) and Federal Deposit Insurance Coverage.

While Wal-Mart states that the ILC would only be used to process debit and credit transactions at its 3,700 plus stores, the IIB's position is that the ILC could introduce a future amendment to provide other banking services such as, retail banking services, loans, and Wal-Mart bank branches. The potential of a retail giant like Wal-Mart entering the banking business violates the restriction of mixing commerce and banking. We oppose a commercial firms' ability to start or purchase an Industrial Loan Company.

Wal-Mart has a history of attempting to enter the banking industry. This is in despite of existing regulatory restrictions preventing the mixing of banking and commerce. Congress took action as a result of Wal-Mart's efforts to purchase a small thrift institution in Broken Arrow, Oklahoma in 1998. The Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act of 1999 closed the unitary thrift holding company loophole and prohibits commercial firms from owning or acquiring savings associations as likewise they are prohibited from owning banks. In 2002, Wal-Mart again attempted to enter the banking industry by seeking to purchase a small California Industrial Bank. The California legislature stopped the purchase by passing a law disallowing commercial firms from owning ILCs.

The IIB acknowledges that Community Banks and Thrift Institutions are important factors that make up the fabric of small town centers. Locally owned retailers in small towns and communities across America are many times negatively impacted when Wal-Mart stores enter their market area. With its history of de-stabilizing local retailers, Wal-Mart banking institutions could drive out community banks the same way that it has driven out community grocery stores, pharmacies, and hardware stores.

As advocates for the American consumer, we believe that customers would be adversely affected by a Wal-Mart Bank. Customers would be evaluated only on their credit scores, and the local bank-customer relationship would be non-existent. Consumer choices would be limited. More importantly, bank deposits could be directed out of the community, negatively affecting local lending policies and community support projects.

The IIB requests the FDIC to hold regional public hearings to examine this issue. It is critical that other viewpoints be heard including those from banking trade associations and the general public.

In conclusion, the Iowa Independent Bankers oppose Wal-Mart's application for an ILC and federal deposit insurance coverage. We urge the FDIC to deny the application.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'T. Langemeier', with a large, stylized flourish extending from the end of the signature.

Thomas L. Langemeier
Executive Vice President